

Vladimir K. Rezanov – Doctor of Economics, Professor, Professor of the chair of production management, the Pacific State University (680035, Russia, Khabarovsk, 136, Tikhaya Str.). *E-mail: rezanov@mail.ru*

Nina V. Volkova – senior teacher, the chair of economics and management, the Pacific National University (680035, Russia, Khabarovsk, 136, Tikhaya Str.). *E-mail: volkova0612@yandex.ru*

Prekariation as a threat to sustainable development

This article discusses the main factors influencing the process of precarization and thus, according to the authors, and on the sustainable development of economy and society. Precarious work is defined as a process of increasing the proportion of precariat in the class structure of society and increasing the degree of exploitation of workers. Precarious work captures entire life world of people, all elements of the system of social relations, all the meanings of life. The standard of the world and its meanings, the authors identified with the constituent elements of the sustainable development paradigm. Therefore, all factors that affect the human lifeworld and its meanings on their precarization most directly impair the viability and dynamism to the development of the economy and society. The work focuses on the analysis of such factors as the precarization of tovarization, cifrivization, differentiation of territorial development, future employment, labor migration. Major implications of the identified factors-moral decay of society, the formation of precarization thinking and human zombification impersonal approach to solving the problems of employment and development the precarization of unpreparedness to shifts in the work of the future, the impact of migration on the sustainable development of the host society. Stresses the need to assess the extent of precarization and determine their impact on sustainable development of the region.

Keywords: *precariat, precarious work, employment, sustainable development, cifrivization, differentiation, development, future of work, labor migration.*

References:

1. Baykov N. M., Berezutsky Yu. V., Machkarina O. E., Melnitskaya Yu. A. Interethnic relations in the urban district: the sociological dimension *Vlast' i upravleniye na Vostoke Rossii* [Power and Management in the East of Russia], 2016, no. 3 (76), pp. 95–105. (In Russian).

2. Baklanov P. Ya. Far Eastern region of Russia: problems and prerequisites for sustainable development. Vladivostok: Dalnauka, 2001, p. 167. (In Russian).

3. Bircell M., Robin J. Great company: how to become a dream employer; per. from English. M.: Alpina Publisher, 2013, p. 272. (In Russian).

4. Biryukov A. A. The emergence of the precariate or the return of the proletariat (about the book by Guy Standing “The precariat is a new dangerous class” *Sotsiologicheskkiye issledovaniya* [Sociological Studies], 2015, no. 10, pp. 158–162. (In Russian).

5. Busygina I. M. The precariat: a new

challenge for modern societies and its conceptualization (Reflections on the book of G. Standing) *Obshchestvennyye nauki i sovremennost'* [Social Sciences and the Present], 2016, no. 3, pp. 34–47. (In Russian).

6. Weber M. Politics as a vocation and profession; [trans. with him. and enter. Art. S.F. Filimonova]. M.: RIPOLclassic, 2018, p. 292.

7. Volkova N. V. Influence of labor migration on the functioning of the market of medical services in the regions of the Far Eastern Federal District *Resursy. Informatsiya, Snabzheniye. Konkurentsia* [Resources Information, Supply. Competition], 2015, no. 4, pp. 290–294. (In Russian).

8. Gratton L. The future of work: What needs to be done today to be in demand tomorrow: Trans. from English M.: Alpina Publisher, 2012. p. 252.

9. Zvereva E. V. Problems of territorial regulation of employment *Chelovek v sisteme sotsial'nykh i kul'turnykh vzaimod-eystviy* [Man in the system of social and cultural interactions]. Birobidzhan: Pub-

- lishing House of the Far Eastern Civil Aviation Administration, 2008, pp. 274–278. (In Russian).
10. Zvereva E. V., Rezanov V. K., Shaykina L. K. Labor management: regional features and factors of the future *Vestnik Sibirskogo instituta biznesa i informatsionnykh tekhnologiy* [Bulletin of the Siberian Institute of Business and Information Technologies], 2015, no. 1 (13), pp. 27–34. (In Russian).
 11. Zotin A. Economics of protest: the precariate of the digital age. How people are subject to algorithms // https://kommersant.ru/doc/3674787?from-doc_footer (In Russian).
 12. Jonas G. The principle of responsibility. Ethical experience for technological civilization. translation from it., foreword, notes II. Mikhankova. M.: Iris Press, 2004, p. 480.
 13. Lada A. S. Problems of attracting labor resources in the subjects of the Far East *Vlast' i upravleniye na Vostoke Rossii* Power and management in the East of Russia. 2018, no. 4 (85), pp. 21–31. (In Russian).
 14. Mikhailova M. N. The precarization of labor relations *Teoriya i praktika obshchestvennogo razvitiya* [Theory and practice of social development], 2015, no. 20. (In Russian).
 15. Rezanov V. K., Volkova N. V. A systematic approach to harmonization of social relations between labor migrants and the host society *Sovremennyye problemy ekonomicheskogo razvitiya predpriyatiy, otrasley, kompleksov, territoriy* [Modern problems of economic development of enterprises, industries, complexes, territories]. Khabarovsk: Publishing House of the Pacific. state Univ., 2017, vol. 2, pp. 443–448. (In Russian).
 16. Rezanov V. K. Adaptive management of transformation and development of forest management. Vladivostok: Dalnauka, 2001, p. 351. (In Russian).
 17. Romodanovsky K. O., Mukomel V. I. Regulation of migration processes: problems of transition from reactive to systemic politics *Obshchestvennyye nauki i sovremennost'* [Social Sciences and the Present], 2015, no. 5, pp. 5–17.
 18. Soloviev V. S. Justification of good. Moral philosophy. Op. in 2 vols. M.: Thought, 1990, vol. 1, pp. 47–581. (In Russian).
 19. Sommer D. S. Moral of the XXI century: Per. with Spanish M.: Publishing house "Codex", 2013, p. 480. (In Russian).
 20. Sorokin P. A. Conditions and prospects of a world without war *Sotsiologicheskiye issledovaniya* [Sociological studies], 1999, no. 5, pp. 3–11. (In Russian).
 21. Standing G. Prekariat: a new dangerous class. M.: Ad Marginem Press, 2014, p. 328. (In Russian).
 22. Sandel M. What can not be bought for money. Moral restrictions of the free market; per. from English Natalia Ilyina. M.: Mann, Ivanov and Ferber, 2013, p. 256. (In Russian).
 23. Toshchenko Zh. T. The precariat – a new social class *Sotsiologicheskiye issledovaniya* [Sociological studies], 2015, no. 6, pp. 3–12. (In Russian).
 24. Toshchenko Zh. T. The birth of a new class *Vestnik Rossiyskoy akademii nauk* [Bulletin of the Russian Academy of Sciences], 2016, vol. 86, no. 3, pp. 211–236. (In Russian).
 25. Toshchenko Zh. T. precariat. From protoclass to new class. M.: Science, 2018, p. 350. (In Russian).
 26. Philosophy of nature: co-evolutionary strategy. M.: Interpaks, 1995, p. 352. (In Russian).
 27. Shkaratan O. I., Karacharovskiy V. V., Gasyukova E. I. The precariat: theory and empirical analysis (based on polls in Russia, 1994–2013) *Sotsiologicheskiye issledovaniya* [Sociological studies], 2015, no 12, pp. 99–110. (In Russian).
 28. Mynk R. (2013) The Precariat: a view from the South. *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 34, no 5, pp. 747–762.
 29. Neilson B., Rossiter N. Precarity as a political concept, or, Fordism as exception // *Theory, Culture & Society*, 2008, vol. 25 (2), pp. 184–201.
 30. World commission on environment and the development, our common future (WCED). Oxford University Press, 1987. R. 9.

Reference to the article

Rezanov V. K., Volkova N. V. Prekariazation as a threat to sustainable development // *Power and Administration in the East of Russia*. 2019. No. 3 (88). Pp. 54–64. DOI 10.22394/1818-4049-2019-88-3-54-64